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Lee, E.K.; Gallagher, R.J.; Campbell, A.M.; Prausnitz, M.R.;  
Biomedical Engineering, IEEE Transactions on , Volume: 51 , Issue: 1 , Jan. 2004  
Pages:82 - 89

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2 **Using logic for protein structure prediction**

Muggleton, S.; King, R.D.; Sternberg, M.J.E.;  
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3 **A parallel genetic algorithm for rule discovery in large databases**

Alves de Araujo, D.L.; Lopes, H.S.; Freitas, A.A.;  
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4 **Technical trading rules as a prior knowledge to a neural networks prediction system for the S&P 500 index**

Chenoweth, T.; Obradovic, Z.; Lee, S.;  
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5 **Prediction method with the variable threshold based on fuzzy**

**association rules**

*Bao-Wen Xu; Jian-Jiang Lu;*

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Pages:2490 - 2494 Vol.4

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**6 Three machine learning techniques for automatic determination of rules to control locomotion**

*Jonic, S.; Jankovic, T.; Gajic, V.; Popvic, D.;*

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*Xiao-Ye Wang; Zheng-Ou Wang;*

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**12 Computational Intelligence Methods for Rule-Based Data Understanding**

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**13 Using machine-learning methods for musical style modeling**

*Dubnov, S.; Assayag, G.; Lartillot, O.; Bejerano, G.;*

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**15 Cascade ARTMAP: integrating neural computation and symbolic knowledge processing**

*Ab-Hwee Tan;*

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*Kan Li; Yu-Shu Liu;*

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**2 Application of critical support vector machine to time series prediction**

*Raicharoen, T.; Lursinsap, C.; Sanguanbhokai, P.;*

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**5 An algorithm based on improved Bayesian inference network model for prediction protein secondary structure**

*Guo-Hui Yang; Chun-Guang Zhou; Cheng-Quan Hu; Zhe-Zhou Yu;*  
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*Chang-Hun Lee; Sung-Wook Park; Weide Chang; Jong-Wook Park;*  
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**2 K-nearest neighbor and C4.5 algorithms as data mining methods: advantages and difficulties**

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**5 Principal manifolds and probabilistic subspaces for visual recognition**

*Moghaddam, B.;*

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**14 Data compression and local metrics for nearest neighbor classification**

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*Ricci, F.; Avesani, P.;*

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*Ming-Hsuan Yang; Moghaddam, B.;*

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**63 Classification with nonmetric distances: image retrieval and class representation**

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*Moghaddam, B.;*

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*Raicharoen, T.; Lursinsap, C.; Sanguanbhokai, P.;*  
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**68 Automatic target detection using multispectral imaging**

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**69 Hybrid pattern recognition using Markov networks**

*Gregor, J.; Thomason, M.G.;*  
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**70 Support vector machines for visual gender classification**

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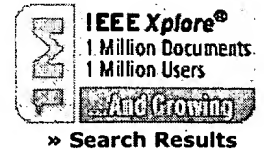
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*Jensen, M.T.;*

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[\[Abstract\]](#)   [\[PDF Full-Text \(721 KB\)\]](#)   **IEEE JNL**

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*Velthuizen, R.P.;*

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Pages:166 - 172

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*Zhao, Q.;*

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Bax, E.

DEpt. of Math. & Comput. Sci., Richmond Univ., VA, USA;

This paper appears in: **Information Theory, IEEE Transactions on**

Publication Date: Nov. 2000

On page(s): 2746 - 2752

Volume: 46 , Issue: 7

ISSN: 0018-9448

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Inspec Accession Number: 6800229

### Abstract:

This article presents a method to bound the out-of-sample error rate of a **nearest neighbor** classifier. The bound is based only on the examples that comprise the classifier. Thus all available examples can be used in the classifier; no examples need to be withheld to compute error bounds. The estimate used in the bound is an extension of the holdout estimate. The difference in error rates between the holdout classifier and the classifier consisting of all available examples is estimated using truncated inclusion and exclusion

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